

Any deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is determmed that other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued program participation.

| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION |  | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: $165245$ | (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION <br> A. BUILDING $\qquad$ <br> B. WING $\qquad$ |  | (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED <br> C 09/27/2022 |
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| NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER <br> HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER |  |  | STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE <br> 2121 AVENUE L <br> HAWARDEN, IA 51023 |  |  |
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| F 580 | Continued From <br> a need to disco treatment due commence a n (D) A decision resident from <br> §483.15(c)(1)(i) <br> (ii) When maki (14)(i) of this s all pertinent inf is available and physician. <br> (iii) The facility resident and th when there is(A) A change in as specified in (B) A change in State law or re (e)(10) of this (iv) The facility update the add phone number representative <br> $\S 483.10(\mathrm{~g})(15)$ <br> Admission to a that is a compo §483.5) must d its physical con locations that c part, and must room changes under §483.15 This REQUIRE by: <br> Based on reco facility policy and promptly report to the or family | ge 1 <br> ue an existing form of dverse consequences, or to form of treatment); or ansfer or discharge the acility as specified in <br> otification under paragraph (g) n, the facility must ensure that ation specified in §483.15(c)(2) vided upon request to the <br> $t$ also promptly notify the ident representative, if any, <br> m or roommate assignment 3.10(e)(6); or <br> ident rights under Federal or ions as specified in paragraph n. <br> t record and periodically (mailing and email) and e resident <br> posite distinct part. A facility distinct part (as defined in se in its admission agreement ation, including the various rise the composite distinct ify the policies that apply to een its different locations ). <br> NT is not met as evidenced <br> view, and staff interview, and ocedures the facility failed to sident's fall and skin concern dent representative and the | F 580 |  |  |


| (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION |
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| F 580 | Continued From page 2 <br> resident physician for 1 of 3 residents reviewed, (Resident \#4) The facility identified a census of 47 residents. <br> Findings include: <br> 1. The Quarterly Minimum Data Set (MDS) with an assessment reference date $1 / 4 / 22$, documented Resident \#4 with diagnosis for which included hypertension, Alzheimer's Disease, non-Alzheimer Dementia, anxiety, depression, restlessness, agitation and history of falling. The MDS documented the Resident with a Brief Interview for Mental Status (BIMS) score of 4, which indicated severe decision making abilities, with inattention continuously present and does fluctuate. The MDS also documented the resident required supervision with ambulation in room and in the corridor with set up help from staff. <br> The Care Plan stated resident was at risk for falls as I have impaired memory and safety due to my Alzheimer's disease/Dementia, incontinence, anxiety, the medication I take and I use a walker. Interventions include: <br> *Assist me with my ADLs as needed. <br> *Be sure my call light is within reach and encourage to use it to call for assistance as needed. <br> *l use a walker for ambulation. <br> *Keep walker next to resident in dining room. <br> *Resident will place walker away from bed. <br> *Keep walker next to bed when resident is in it if able. <br> *Staff will remind me to use my walker when ambulating. <br> Review of Progress Notes showed documentation on 2/28/2022 at 7:42 a.m., | F 580 | F580 Resident \#4 family and Physician have been updated on all recent changes in resident condition. To continue to protect this resident and all other residents, nursing staff was educated on ensuring all changes of condition are communicated to family/POA and Physician, the policy and procedure for notification of change of condition was reviewed with staff at meeting held on 10/27/22. DNS/designee will audit 24 hour report 3 times weekly for 3 weeks for family and physician notification of change of condition and will educate nursing as needed. |  |




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| F 684 | Continued From of the fifth digit swollen. The rig metatarsals. X and right foot. The wounds w present lidocai approximately centimeter lace simple fashion. centimeter lace simple fashion 2 inch kling wa Assessment: <br> 1. Forehead co <br> 2. Multiple skin steri-strips. <br> 3. Lacerations and 3 centimet in a single-laye <br> Review of the F <br> a.m., documen <br> summoned nur <br> was walking ou Resident was ob side on the floo and left arm on underneath head abdomen area. outside the roo was laying and clothing on top Resident was w Floor was clean wearing glasse Resident is una due to her mem Injuries observe skin tear. (back) | ge 9 <br> dorsal aspect of the hand is oot was swollen over the s were taken of the right hand bvious fractures were noted. leansed with Shur-Clens Will ith epi was used locally The right fifth digit 4 n had 5 stitches placed in a right dorsal hand 3 <br> n had 3 stitches placed in a biotic ointment with Telfa and ed for dressing. <br> ion unwitnessed fall. erficial skin tears with <br> ntimeters to the right fifth digit the right lateral hand repaired stitches total. <br> report dated 2/28/22 at 7:22 Environmental/housekeeper staff as resident fell as she her room with walker. ved laying flat on her right tight arm underneath her of her side. Blood noted from and from underneath her right ker was a couple of feet or from where the resident e hallway. Walker had ell as resident purse. ing regular socks only to feet. dry. Resident was not d was wearing her nightgown. o give account of the incident loss and confusion. time of incident: left hand | $\text { F } 684$ |  |  |


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| F 684 | Continued From <br> Notes: Residen inner wrist on v-shaped skin to outside of rig outside palm of right forehead/ <br> Review of the 7:42 a.m., doc Environmental staff as residen room with walk flat on her righ underneath he Blood noted from underneath he a couple of fee where the resid Walker had clo purse. Residen to feet. Floor w not wearing he nightgown. Res the incident du confusion. Res Blood Pressure follow-up asses BP did decreas Neurological as resident is a Dementia. Ran impairments no with no externa without bruising move them app assisted up with belt and assist tear/hematoma cleansed and | age 10 <br> ted to have skin tear to right inky finger side. Has skin to top of left hand. Laceration inky finger. Laceration to ht hand. Bruise/hematoma to poral area. <br> ress Notes dated 2/28/2022 nted the following: sekeeper summoned nursing as she was walking out of her Resident was observed laying on the floor with right arm left arm on top of her side. nderneath head and from ht abdomen area. Walker was side the room door from was laying and in the hallway. on top as well as resident s wearing regular socks only lean and dry. Resident was sses and was wearing her nt unable to give accounts of her memory loss and t assessed. Vital Signs taken. ) was elevated but with ents and vital signs, residents normal level. Other VSS. sments started and completed due to impairment from I Motion assessed with no Legs are of equal length ation. Shoulders and hips njuries and resident is able to riately as well. Resident help of 3 caregivers and gait to wheelchair. Abrasion/skin head cleansed. Skin tears d steri-strips/dressing applied | F 684 |  |  |



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| F684 | Continued From page 13 <br> In an interview on 9/19/22 at 2:45 p.m., the Corporate Nursing Consultant confirmed and verified the clinical record lacked any documentation of skin assessment being done after the fall on Resident \#4, and that the expectation of the staff is to do a complete assessment and then to notify the family and the physician right after the fall and not the next day. The Nurse Consultant confirmed it has been an expectation to assess, measure, and document all new skin areas, and visualize at least every week. <br> In an interview on 9/26/22 at 2:45 p.m., the facility Director of Nursing (DON) worked on 2/28/22 and was with the charge nurse when Resident \#4 was on the floor. The DON explained the charge nurse was given direction on how to fill out the incident/accident report, make sure to notify the family and physician and to do skin sheets for the skin tears and lacerations on the resident right palm and little finger. The DON stated that when she came back to work on $3 / 1 / 22$, the Incident/Accident Report was not completed and that the skin sheets were also not completed and the DON had to fill out all the forms and it is an expectation of the nurses to follow the policy and procedures to notify families, physician and to do an assessment on all skin areas and to fill out skin sheets and to do them weekly. <br> On 9/26/22 at 4:00 p.m. the DON confirmed and verified that there are no neuro sheets for Resident \#4 in her clinical record and it is an expectation that neuros be completed after an unwitnessed fall <br> 2) According to the MDS assessment dated | $\text { F } 684$ |  |  |


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| F 684 | Continued From page 14 <br> 2/21/22 Resident \#5 scored 9 on the BIMS indicating moderate cognitive impairment. The resident required supervision with bed mobility, transfer, ambulation, dressing, eating, toilet use and personal hygiene. The resident's diagnoses included Alzheimer's disease. <br> The Care Plan initiated 2/16/ 22 identified the resident had the potential for pressure ulcer development related to pain, dementia, and incontinence. Interventions included daily body checks, monitoring abrasion left outer wrist $4 / 7 / 22$, abrasion to bridge of nose $4 / 1 / 22$, abrasion to chin $4 / 7 / 22$, abrasion to left 5th finger, abrasion to left side of forehead, abrasion to left orbital area, bruising to face $4 / 25 / 22$, bruising left arm $4 / 25 / 22$, bruising left leg $4 / 25 / 22$, bruising right arm $4 / 25 / 22$, bruising right leg $4 / 25 / 22$, skin tear left elbow $4 / 1 / 22$, skin tear left forearm $4 / 1 / 22$, skin tear right elbow 4/1/22, and a weekly head to toe skin at risk assessment. <br> The Progress Notes dated 3/31/22 at 7:25 p.m. noted the resident fell outside in the grass. A visitor witnessed the fall. They assessed the resident for injuries, and range of motion performed with no pain, he did have skin tears on the bridge of his nose. Vitals were within range, neuros started, and the Director of Nursing (DON), family and MD aware. <br> The Progress Notes dated 4/2/22 at 10:48 p.m. documented at 7:30 p.m. a CNA made the charge nurse aware the resident was on the ground outside. Upon assessment, the resident exited the facility without his wheeled walker and fell on the cement. The door alarm alerted staff who then immediately checked the door and observed the resident on the ground outside. The resident |  | F 684 |  |  |

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| F684 | Continued From page 15 <br> laid face down with his bilateral upper extremities (BUE) at his side and bilateral lower extremities (BLE) extended out. They assessed the resident for indications of major injuries with no indication noted. The resident's vital signs were within normal limits, pupils equal and reactive to light. The resident alert and oriented to self, resident's baseline. The resident had abrasions to the left side of his face and left upper extremity (LUE). The Resident wore shoes. Staff assisted the resident off of the ground into his wheel chair with assist of two and a gait belt. The resident tolerated the activity well. The resident had the following new skin areas: <br> 1) Left fifth digit abrasion $0.4 \times 0.8 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, 2) Left fifth digit knuckle abrasion $1.0 \times 1.3 \times 0.1$ cm, <br> 3) Left outer wrist abrasion $1.1 \times 0.6 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, <br> 4) Left upper side of forehead/scalp abrasion 7.0 $\times 3.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, <br> 5) Left upper forehead abrasion $2.5 \times 2.0 \times 0.1$ cm, <br> 6) Left eyebrow abrasion $0.3 \times 4.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, 7) Left eye area abrasion $2.5 \times 5.5 \times 0.1 \mathrm{CM} 0.1$ $\times 2.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, <br> 9) Bridge of nose abrasion $1.5 \times 2.5 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, 10) Chin abrasion $1.0 \times 2.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$. <br> All areas were cleansed, patted dry, triple antibiotic (ATB) ointment applied, and covered with non adhesive dressing. Staff were educated to ensure the resident utilized his wheeled walker when ambulating. Staff verbalized understanding. <br> A Weekly Skin Evaluation dated 4/2/22 contained the information in the Progress Notes after the fall. <br> The clinical record lacked any additional assessment off the skin areas or neuro sheets for | $\text { F } 684$ |  |  |


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| F 684 | Continued From <br> post fall assess <br> A Weekly Skin bruising to the legs, and contin lacked any mea skin impairmen <br> On 9/26/22 at 1 could not find th the injuries the <br> 3) According to 2/28/22 Reside indicating mode resident require mobility, transfe and personal hy included lung di fall/falls prior to since admission <br> The Care Plan resident had an related to fragile included keepin lotion on dry ski left leg, right arm and providing sk order. <br> The Progress N 5:25 a.m. a CN floor in her bath resident laid on on the bathroom attempted to go assistance. The | ge 16 <br> t. <br> uation dated 4/19/22 indicated ents face, bilateral arms and monitoring. The evaluation mets or descriptions of the <br> p.m. the DON stated she uro sheets or skin sheets for dent had with the $4 / 2 / 22$ fall. <br> MDS assessment dated 2 scored 8 on the BIMS cognitive impairment. The xtensive assist with bed mbulation, dressing, toilet use <br> e. The resident's diagnoses <br> e. The resident had a mission to the facility, and 1 fall <br> 3/7/22 documented the al impairment to skin integrity n and falls. Interventions skin clean and dry, using onitoring skin tear to left arm, nd right leg all dated $3 / 7 / 22$, eatments per the physician's <br> dated 4/5/22 documented at ported the resident was on the <br> . Upon assessment, the of her walker on her left side <br> or. The resident stated she he bathroom without light remained off. The | F 684 |  |  |

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| F 684 | Continued From page 17 <br> resident had bare feet however did wear gripper socks that she removed herself while resting in bed. The call light was attached to her bed within her reach. They assessed the resident and she complained of left hip pain and stated she could not move. They placed a call and the resident transferred to the hospital. The resident had a laceration to the left side of her forehead and her left hand. <br> A History and Physical dated 4/5/22 at 8:41 a.m. documented the resident came to the emergency room after a fall getting out of bed. The resident hit her head and face. When the resident arrived the nursing staff had to spend an extensive amount of time cleaning the resident up as she was covered in hard, dry stool. The staff at the nursing home stated they didn't know how long the resident laid on the floor. The resident seen originally by the Physicians Assistant and then the Physician. When the Physician received the resident she had already received 2 doses of intravenous Fentanyl 25 mcg and quit comfortable. On arrival she complained of hip pain and had multiple skin tears just lateral to her left eye. The PA took care of the facial laceration with steri strips. <br> The Progress Notes dated 4/5/22 at 12:25 p.m. documented the resident returned from the ER with new orders for antibiotic, (Doxycycline) for infection. The resident had left side maxillofacial fractures and a suspected non displaced right sacral fracture. <br> The clinical record lacked assessment of the residents skin injuries or the neuro assessments for a fall with hitting her head. The Assessment tab in Point Click Care (PCC) showed 1 Weekly | $\text { F } 684$ |  |  |



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| F689 | Continued From page 19 <br> required supervision with ambulation. The resident had diagnoses including non-Alzheimer's dementia and an anxiety disorder. <br> The Care Plan initiated $5 / 31 / 22$ identified the resident with activity of daily living (ADL) self care performance deficit. The interventions included the resident could be independent with her walker, with assistance as needed. <br> The Care Plan initiated 6/21/22 identified the resident an elopement risk/wanderer related to a history of attempts to leave the facility unattended. The interventions included checking skin under Wander Guard on left ankle for irritation or redness, documenting wandering behavior and attempted diversional interventions, and monitoring Wander Guard placement on left ankle. <br> An Elopement/Wandering Evaluation dated $8 / 30 / 22$ showed the resident at high risk with a score of 17. The assessment included the wandering placed the resident at significant risk of getting to a potentially dangerous place (stairs, outside the facility). <br> The Progress Notes documented the following: <br> a. On 8/21/22 at 2:33 p.m. the resident had been wandering through the halls and dining room and exiting out doors; the resident became agitated with redirection. <br> b. On 8/27/22 at 3:48 p.m. after the noon meal the resident's mood changed and she became agitated yelling at <br> other residents, wandering the facility and yelling out she would call the police. Staff witnessed the resident walking through the door to the assisted | $\text { F } 689$ |  |  |

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| F 689 | Continued From page 20 <br> living (ALF). The resident became more agitated with redirection but did follow staff back to the nursing home side. The resident continued to wander the dining room. <br> c. On 8/28/22 7:38 p.m. the resident made several attempts to leave the building during the evening. The resident became physically aggressive with staff, pinching and scratching staff when assisted the resident away from the doors or back into the building. <br> d. On 8/30/22 at 1:22 p.m. the resident had been pacing throughout facility and attempting to exit the building. Staff attempt to re-direct without success. They would continue to monitor as needed. <br> e. On 8/30/22 at 8:47 p.m. the resident received medication for being combative, attempting to ${ }^{\circ}$ flee and refusing all offered nursing interventions/care. <br> f. On 8/31/22 at 4:43 a.m. the resident very upset on evening shift and went out the kitchen door multiple times and stated she would go home, they could not keep her hostage. While outside she yelled help continuously. After approximately 20 minutes, staff got her back inside at which time she knocked stuff off of tables in the dining room and tore papers up. She went outside again $\times 2$ after which they had one on one with her. The resident refused all evening meds and continued being disruptive, combative and yelling until around 9:30 p.m. <br> g. On 9/1/22 at 5:53 a.m. the resident very agitated on the evening shift, went outside one time and refused to take any medications. They gave her a snack and tried to redirect. She threw the spoon and ice cream across the room. They had one on one with the resident. She finally went to her room around 9 p.m. In the a.m. the resident had been awake since $3 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. She went | F 689 |  |  |

HAWARDEN, IA 51023

| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: $165245$ | (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION <br> A. BUILLDING $\qquad$ <br> B. WING $\qquad$ | (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED C $09 / 27 / 2022$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER
HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER
STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE
2121 AVENUE L
HAWARDEN, IA 51023

| (X4) ID PREFIX TAG | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL. REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ID } \\ & \text { PREFIX } \\ & \text { TAG } \end{aligned}$ | PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION <br> (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | $\begin{gathered} (X 5) \\ \text { COMPLETION } \\ \text { DATE } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F 689 | Continued From page 21 <br> outside 2 times, taking the key out of the door going to the back hallway. She had not been as agitated, but exit seeking, and refused to use her walker. Would have the next shift continue to monitor. <br> h. On 9/1/22 at 7:01 a.m. the resident ambulated outside through the dining room door agitated with staff attempting to redirect her back inside the building. Staff outside and the resident kept telling staff she would not go back inside. <br> i. On 9/1/22 at 7:20 p.m. the resident brought back inside the facility via wheelchair with staff assistance and taken to room. <br> An Incident Report dated 9/1/22 at 8:56 a.m. documented the resident observed outside by a Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA). The resident took the key out of the alarm, and the alarm did not sound. The acting Administrator filled out the report. <br> The facility investigation included Interviews in regards to the resident's elopement on $9 / 1 / 22$; On 9/6/22 Staff B CNA reported she and Staff C CNA were with another resident in hall 1 actively providing cares. They both heard the main alarm sound. Staff B responded to the door alarm and Staff C stayed with the resident to finish cares. Staff B then observed the resident in the parking lot out the dining room window abut 15-20 feet from the door the resident exited. The resident could not be redirected initially to return inside and other staff members provided direct supervision to the resident. <br> On 9/6/22 Staff G Registered Nurse (RN) reported .the incident occurred around 5:15 to 5:30 a.m. Staff G did not hear the alarm because she performed care with another resident. Staff G visualized the resident sitting at the dining room | $\text { F } 689$ |  |  |

CENTERS FOR MEDICARE \& MEDICAID SERVICES

| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION |  | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: $165245$ | (X2) MULTIPIE CONSTRUCTION <br> A. BUILDING $\qquad$ <br> B. WING $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { (X3) DATE SURVEY } \\ \text { COMPLETED } \\ \mathrm{C} \\ 09 / 27 / 2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER |  |  | STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 2121 AVENUE L <br> HAWARDEN, IA 51023 |  |  |
| (X4) ID PREFIX TAG | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ID } \\ & \text { PREFIX } \\ & \text { TAG } \end{aligned}$ | PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | $\begin{gathered} \left(X_{5}\right) \\ \text { COMPLETION } \\ \text { DATE } \end{gathered}$ |
| F 689 | Continued From <br> table at the end to the incident. resident initially members provi resident. <br> Staff interviews <br> On 9/6/22 at 1: <br> Supervisor did alarms were ch the outside (wh alarm on the do Apparently the said the door a He said all doo not have a Wan alarms on the d checked the do nurses did them at the facility wo happened just He came early demonstrated th the alarm box o reset the alarm front door, the door to the outs <br> On 9/6/22 at $3:$ Assistant (CNA) the resident elop 5:30 a.m. they were in another resident had a were in the mid decided to finis what the alarm minutes at the | ge 22 <br> hall 5 less than 5 minutes prior y could not redirect the eturn inside and other staff direct supervision to the <br> observations included: <br> m. Staff A Maintenance alk through to show how d. The dining room door to elopement occurred) had A key turned it on/off: dent shut the alarm off. He (at the panel) would still work. ere double alarmed. They did Gard on this door. Not all were the same. He said he arms daily, Mon-Fri. The the weekend unless he was g. He said the elopement had e before he arrived (that day). ause they had a leak. He a piece of plexiglass in front of e wall could be removed to anderguards were on the to assisted living, and the by the laundry. <br> m. Staff B Certified Nursing ted she worked the night shift She said between 5 and doing final rounds. They ident's room on hall 1. The movement (bm) and they of cleaning her up. They up and then go and see about. She said it took 2-5 est to finish cleaning the | F689 |  |  |








CENTERS FOR MEDICARE \& MEDICAID SERVICES
STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES
AND PLAN OF CORRECTION
(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA
IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:

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| COMPLETED |  |
| A. BUILDING _WING | C |
| B. WING | $09 / 27 / 2022$ |

NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER

## HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER

STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { (X4) ID } \\ \text { PREFIX } \\ \text { TAG }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES } \\ \text { (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL } \\ \text { REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) }\end{array}$ <br> F689 |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Continued From page } 29 \\ \text { wore shoes. Staff assisted the resident off of the } \\ \text { ground into his wheel chair with assist of two and } \\ \text { a gait belt. The resident tolerated the activity well. } \\ \text { The resident had the following new skin areas: } \\ \text { 1) Left fifth digit abrasion } 0.4 \times 0.8 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}, \\ \text { 2) Left fifth digit knuckle abrasion } 1.0 \times 1.3 \times 0.1 \\ \text { cm, } \\ \text { 3) Left outer wrist abrasion } 1.1 \times 0.6 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}, \\ \text { 4) Left upper side of forehead/scalp abrasion } 7.0 \\ \text { 2. }\end{array}$ | $\times 3.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$,

5) Left upper forehead abrasion $2.5 \times 2.0 \times 0.1$ cm,
6) Left eyebrow abrasion $0.3 \times 4.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$,
7) Left eye area abrasion $2.5 \times 5.5 \times 0.1 \mathrm{CM} 0.1$ $\times 2.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$,
8) Bridge of nose abrasion $1.5 \times 2.5 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$, 10) Chin abrasion $1.0 \times 2.0 \times 0.1 \mathrm{~cm}$. All areas were cleansed, patted dry, triple antibiotic (ATB) ointment applied, and covered with non adhesive dressing. Staff were educated to ensure the resident utilized his wheeled walker when ambulating. Staff verbalized understanding.

## Staff interviews included:

a. On 9/19/22 at 2:20 p.m. Staff H CNA stated she thought the resident went outside and fell 2 times. She said the evening the resident fell on the concrete, he had tried going out hall 3 right before then and she redirected him to the dining room. There were nurses and CNA's at the nurses station so she told them she was going to do something, so they could watch him. She then heard the alarms going off and ran from hall 1 to the dining room and saw the resident going out the hall 4 door. She ran down the hall and by the time she got there he had fallen face down on the parking lot. She yelled for someone to get the nurse. The nurse came and assessed him and they assisted him to his wheelchair. She said they

CENTERS FOR MEDICARE \& MEDICAID SERVICES

| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION |  | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: <br> 165245 | (X2) MULTIPILE CONSTRUCTION <br> A. BULLING_ <br> B. WING__ |  | E SURVEY PLETED <br> 27/2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER <br> HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER |  |  | STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 2121 AVENUE L <br> HAWARDEN, IA 51023 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & (X 4) \text { ID } \\ & \text { PREFIX } \\ & \text { TAG } \end{aligned}$ | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) |  | ID ${ }_{\text {IR }}^{\text {PREFIX }}$ TAG | PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | $\begin{gathered} (X 5) \\ \substack{(X) \\ \text { COMLETTION } \\ \text { DATE }} \end{gathered}$ |
| F 689 | Continued From page 30 <br> were short staffed. Sometimes it was hard to get things done, and supervise residents who needed more. <br> b. On 9/20/22 at 9:02 a.m. the DON stated they had no investigation related to the falls outside. The alarms sounded, and they went to the door right away. She could not say for sure which door he went out. When asked what was going on prior to the resident going outside, the DON stated he had dementia and he was exit seeking. She did not know what was going on prior to the incidents. <br> c. On 9/20/22 at 12:46 p.m. Staff J Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) stated the resident got outside several times. One time he ran down the street, a CNA was with him. She said the night she documented he fell in the grass, she was the only nurse from 2-6 p.m. They had a lot going on. By the time the other nurse came on, she was already behind. The resident had been making attempts to exit the building. She had things to do and she heard a door alarm go off. She saw which door and ran down to it and the resident was by the hill to the right with the downward slope. A visitor was trying to have the resident go back inside. She went and tried to redirect the resident. The resident acted aggressive, fell and dragged the visitor and the nurse down with him. She said there were not enough staff to supervise the residents who had behaviors. She did not document all the specifics of the incident because she had so much else to do. She said they had so many falls because they didn't have enough staff. She said they definitely had a problem with staffing to supervise residents appropriately. <br> d. On 9/20/22 at 6:27 p.m. Staff I RN stated he worked at the facility 5 weeks, citing his contract was cut short. He recalled the resident getting outside. He did not see him first outside. He did |  | F 689 |  |  |



(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:
AND PLAN OF CORRECTION

165245
(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION
(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED

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09/27/2022

NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER
HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER

| (X4) ID <br> PREFIX <br> TAG | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES <br> (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ID } \\ & \text { PREFIX } \\ & \text { TAG } \end{aligned}$ | PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (X5) } \\ & \text { COMPLETION } \\ & \text { DATE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F 689 | Continued From page 33 <br> mobility, transfer, ambulation, dressing, toilet use and personal hygiene. The resident's diagnoses included lung disease. The resident had a fall/falls prior to admission to the facility, and 1 fall since admission. <br> The Care Plan dated 2/13/22 identified the resident at risk for falls related to restlessness, agitation, dyspnea, and oxygen use. Interventions included bed in lowest position for șafety but yet not restrict movement, and toilet resident on last rounds for the night shift initiated $4 / 1 / 22$. <br> The Progress Notes dated 4/5/22 at 5:52 a.m. documented at 5:25 a.m. a CNA reported the resident on the floor in her bathroom. Upon assessment, the resident laid on top of her walker on her left side on the bathroom floor. The resident stated she attempted to go to the bathroom without assistance. The call light remained off. The resident had bare feet however did wear gripper socks that she removed herself while resting in bed. The call light attached to her bed and within her reach. They assessed the resident and she complained of left hip pain and stated she could not move. They placed a call and the resident transferred to the hospital. The resident had a laceration to the left side of her forehead and her left hand. <br> A History and Physical dated 4/5/22 at 8:41 a.m. documented the resident came to the emergency room after a fall getting out of bed. The resident hit her head and face. When the resident arrived the nursing staff had to spend an extensive amount of time cleaning the resident up as she was covered in hard, dry stool. The staff at the nursing home stated they didn't know how long the resident laid on the floor. The resident seen | $\text { F } 689$ | ... |  |



| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION |  | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: $165245$ | (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION <br> A. BUII.DING $\qquad$ <br> B. WING $\qquad$ |  | (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED C $09 / 27 / 2022$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER <br> HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER |  |  |  | STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE <br> 2121 AVENUE L <br> HAWARDEN, IA 51023 |  |
| (X4) ID PREFIX TAG | SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) |  | ID PREFIX TAG | PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | $\begin{gathered} (X 5) \\ \text { COMPLETION } \\ \text { DATE } \end{gathered}$ |
| F 689 | Continued From hospital and ret know when the prior to the incid <br> On 9/20/22 at 9 no investigation <br> On 9/26/22 at $1:$ CNA document cares. She said so she didn't kn They put the int on last rounds <br> On 9/26/22 at 4 the charting 4/5 it when they cou the bathroom ex 6p-6a. She did did, but she we bowel moveme her up, but the not know the ex <br> 4. The Quarterl reference dated \#10 with a BIMS no impairment and was able to to understand o resident require activities of daily Resident \#10 w hypertension, di depression, sch of self-harm, bo | ge 35 <br> d the next shift. He did not time staff saw the resident <br> a.m. the DON stated they had ated to the fall on 4/5/22. <br> p.m. the DON stated Staff O at 4:58 a.m. (4/5/22) resident y documented 1 time per shift, what time they were done. ntion for toileting the resident a fall on 3/28/22. <br> p.m. Staff O CNA said she did on the night shift, but they did She didn't recall taking her to t in the evening. She worked ind the resident, another CNA help. The resident had a m ) and she wanted to clean e said no because they did of her injuries. <br> S with an assessment 9/22, documented Resident re of 15 for which indicated daily decision making abilities, understood and had the ability <br> s. The MDS documented the pervision of set up help with ng. The MDS documented liagnosis for which included es mellitus, anxiety, hrenia, history of non-suicidal line personality disorder and | $\text { F } 689$ |  |  |








(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:

165245
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER
HILLCREST HEALTH CARE CENTER


# Hillcrest Health Care <br> Policy/Procedure - Nursing Clinical 

## Section: Routine Procedures

Subject: Perineal Care

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to:

1. Cleanse perineum
2. Eliminate odor
3. Prevent irritation or infection
4. Enhance resident's self-esteem

## PROCEDURES:

Equipment

- Washcloth and towel
- Soap or other cleansing agent
- Wash basin or sink
(Disposable wipes may be used as a substitute for soap and water)

1. Use a screen for resident privacy.
2. Identify resident.
3. Explain procedure.
4. Gather necessary equipment.
5. Wash hands properly.

NOTE: The basic infection control-concept for pericare is to wash from the cleanest area to the dirtiest area.

FEMALE - WITHOUT CATHETER

1. Position resident on back with knees bent and slightly apart.
2. Expose perennial area.
3. Wet washcloth and soap lightly. Fold into a mitt. If using other cleansing agent, use according to manufacturer's instructions.
4. Wash pubic area, including upper, inner aspect of both thighs and frontal portion of perineum.
A. Use long strokes from the most anterior down to the base of the labia. (Wash from the cleanest area to the dirtiest area.)
B. After each stroke, refold the cloth to allow use of another area.
5. Follow same sequence for rinsing area.
6. Dry area thoroughly.
7. Instruct or assist resident to turn on side with top leg slightly bent.
8. Rinse cloth and soap lightly.
9. Wash perennial area thoroughly, with each stroke beginning at the base of the labia and extending up over the buttocks.
A. Refold cloth, as before, to provide clean area.
B. Washing should alternate side to side, ending with the center anal area.
10. Rinse cloth and entire area in same sequence as above.
11. Dry area thoroughly and then leave resident comfortably positioned.

FEMALE - WITH CATHETER

1. When washing anterior perineum, hold catheter tubing to one side against a leg without causing traction of the urethra.
2. Wash, rinse, and dry tubing during procedure, giving particular attention to juncture of tubing and urinary meatus.

## MALE - WITHOUT CATHETER

1. Wash pubic area, including upper inner aspect of thighs as well as the penis and scrotum.
2. Retract foreskin of the uncircumcised male and wash carefully to remove secretions.
3. Wash area under scrotum.
4. Rinse area on same sequence.
5. Dry area carefully, remembering to draw foreskin of the uncircumcised male back over the head of the penis.
6. Instruct or assist resident to turn on side with upper leg slightly bent.
7. Rinse cloth and proceed with cleansing of the anal area, as described above.

## MALE - WITH CATHETER

1. Hold catheter tubing to one side, as described above.
2. Wash, rinse, and dry tubing during procedure, giving particular attention to juncture of tubing and urinary meatus.

## FOR ALL VARIATIONS, COMPLETE PROCEDURE AS FOLLOWS:

- Discard equipment or return it to the appropriate location.
- Wash hands properly.
- Document all appropriate information in medical record.


## Perineal Care

## Signature of Employee/Learner:

Date of Hire:
Initial:
Annual:

## Name of Observer/DNS or Designee:

## Signature of Observer/DNS or Designee:

The following table lists the steps that are expected of you in order to properly perform perineal care. The table also provides rationales that explain why you perform some of these steps. Reference: Perry, A., Potter, P. \& Ostendorf, W. (Eds.). (2018). Clinical nursing skills \& techniques (9th ed.). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier. Disclaimer: The use of this content is for educational purposes only and should only be used as a guide in performing the below skill, subject to the terms and conditions of the Master Services Agreement.

| Met | Not Met | Title | Description | Rationale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Patient Identification | Identify patient identifiers per organizationàl policy. | Ensures the correct patient. Complies with The Joint Commission standards and improves patient safety (TJC, 2016) |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Assess environment for safety (e.g., check room for spills, make sure that equipment is working properly and that bed is in locked, low position. | Identifies safety hazards in patient environment that could cause or potentially lead to harm (QSEN, 2014). |
| $\square$ | [] | Hand Hygiene | Perform hand hygiene. Apply clean gloves. Place basin with warm water and cleansing solution on over-bed table. | Prevents transmission of microorganisms. Resident's sense of touch may be different than yours, therefore, resident is best able to identify a comfortable water temperature |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Gloves | Put on Gloves |  |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Privacy | Assemble supplies. Provide privacy and explain procedure and importance in preventing infection. | Maintains patient's right to privacy. Ensures an organized procedure. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Position | Position the bed at a comfortable working height. Ensure the wheels are locked and the opposite side rail is raised. | Promotes Good body mechanics. When bed is flat, patient can be moved without working against gravity |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Offer the patient the bedpan or urinal. | Bathing often stimulates the urge to urinate. If the person uses the bedpan, empty and clean it before proceeding with perineal care. |
| 0 | $\square$ | Procedure | If patient is able to maneuver and handle washcloth, allow him or her to clean perineum on his own. | Patient is able to manage selfcare. |
| [] | $\square$ | Procedure | Help patient into position, note restrictions in mobility. For female patient help her assume dorsal recumbent position. For male patient, help him assume supine position. | Provides access to patient. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Position | Ask the patient to open their legs and bend their knees. |  |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Position | Position a towel or disposable protector pad under the patient's buttocks to prevent other linen from sciling. | Prevents soiling of bed linens. |


| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Drape patient with bath blanket, exposing upper thighs. | Maintains warmth and privacy. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Wash and dry patient's upper thighs, covering thighs with bath towels once finished. | Maintains warmth and privacy. |
| $\square$ | 0 | Procedure | Raise bath blanket to expose the perineal area. | Exposes perineal area for cleansing. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Apply soap to a wet washcloth. |  |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Wash the perineal area. Wipe in only one direction, from front to back and from center to thighs. Change washcloths as necessary. | Reduces transmission of bacteria. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Female: Separate labia. Wash urethral area first. Wash between and outside labia in downward strokes, alternating from side to side and moving outward to thighs. Use different part of washcloth for each stroke. <br> Note: Never wipe upward from the anus. | Washes pathogens away from the meatus. <br> Removes secretions from beneath foreskin which may cause infection and odor. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Male: Pull back foreskin if male is uncircumcised. Wash and rinse the tip of penis using circular motion beginning at urethra. Continue washing down the penis to the scrotum and inner thighs. | Removes secretions from beneath foreskin which may cause infection and odor. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | With fresh water and a clean washcloth, rinse the area thoroughly with the same strokes. | Reduces transmission of bacteria. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Gently pat the area dry in the same direction. | Removes secretions in skin folds which may cause infection and odor. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Turn the patient onto their side so that they are facing away from you and the buttocks is exposed. | Water used during washing contains soap and pathogens. Soap left on the body can cause irritation and discomfort. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Apply soap to a wet washcloth. |  |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Clean the rectal area, wiping in strokes from the base of the labia or scrotum and over the buttocks. Use a different part of the washcioth each time, until the anal area is clean. | Reduces transmission of bacteria. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Procedure | Rinse and dry the anal area thoroughly. Remove the disposable pad from underneath the patient. | Provides comfort. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Position | Assist the patient back into a comfortable position. | Maintains patient comfort. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Safety | Perform final safety measures (i.e. lower bed height and position side rails as appropriate, place call light and water within patient's reach, ask patient if anything else is needed, thank patient). | Safety and comfort measures ensure compliance with the plan of care, standards of practice, and organizational policy, as well as provide security and pleasure to the patient. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Hand Hygiene | Remove gloves and perform hand hygiene. | Prevents transmission of microorganisms. |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | Documentation | Document the care in the patient's chart. | What you write is a legal record of what you did. If you don't document it, legally it did not happen. |

## $\square$ Perineal Care Requirements Met

- Perineal Care Requirements NOT Met


## Hillcrest Health Care

## Policy/Procedure

## Section: Care and Treatment

## Subject: Rounds, Licensed Staff

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to ensure the safety and comfort of the resident and to assist in continuity of care and to identify potential change in condition.

## PROCEDURES:

1. Residents will be checked by the nursing staff a minimum of every two (2) hours.
2. Observe resident for privacy, dignity and safety.
3. Note positioning, incontinence, proper placement of Foley, IV's, feeding tube, safety and special devices in place \& call lights are within resident's reach.
4. Observe grooming and dressing, hair combed (men and women) oral care and lack of odor.
5. Observe residents unit for neatness and cleanliness
6. Observe the physical plant for a clean and dry floor. Report maintenance/housekeeping concerns to appropriate department.

## Weekly CNA Rounds Audit

Date: $\qquad$ Shift: $\qquad$ CNA:

| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothing with clean bed linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy <br> Garbage emptied, room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |

Date:_ Shift:___CNA:_

| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothing with clean bed linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy, garbage emptied, <br> room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair/walker clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |

Date: $\qquad$ Shift: $\qquad$ CNA:

| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothes with clean linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy, garbage emptied, <br> room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair/walker clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |

Date: $\qquad$ Shift: $\qquad$ CNA: $\qquad$

| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothes with clean linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy, garbage emptied, <br> room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair/walker clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |


| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothes with clean linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy, garbage emptied, <br> room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair/walker clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |


| All Residents shaved, hair combed neatly and Dry <br> (or appear to have been recently changed) | YES | NO | COMMENTS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident in clean clothes with clean linen |  |  |  |
| Resident room odor free |  |  |  |
| Resident room neat and tidy, garbage emptied, <br> room free of old food, room trays |  |  |  |
| Wheelchair/walker clean and odor free |  |  |  |
| Call light within reach |  |  |  |
| Devices in place-remote, phone, books/magazines |  |  |  |
| Fingernails clean and trimmed |  |  |  |

Date: $\qquad$ Shift: $\qquad$ CNA:

## Hillcrest Health Care Policy/Procedure - Nursing Clinical

Subject: Change of Condition Reporting

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility that all changes in resident condition will be communicated to the physician and documented

## PURPOSE:

To clearly define guidelines for timely notification of a change in resident condition.

## PROCEDURES:

## Life Threatening Change

1. Licensed nurse will initiate appropriate first aid measures until emergency response personnel arrive on the scene.
2. Licensed nurse will inform the primary physician (alternate physician or Medical Director) of resident status as soon as possible once resident needs have been met and immediacy of nursing care is completed.
3. Licensed nurse will inform family/ responsible party of change of condition and document notification.
4. All nursing actions, physician contacts and resident assessment information will be documented in the nursing progress notes.

## Acute Medical Change

1. Any sudden or serious change in a resident's condition manifested by a marked change in physical or mental behavior will be communicated to the physician with a request for physician visit promptly and/or acute care evaluation. The licensed nurse in charge will notify the physician.
2. If unable to contact attending physician or alternate physician timely, notify Medical Director for follow-up to change in resident condition.
3. The responsible party will be notified that there has been a change in the resident's condition and what steps are being taken.
4. All nursing actions will be documented in the licensed progress notes as soon as possible after resident needs have been met.

## Routine Medical Change

1. Unusual signs and symptoms will be communicated to the physician promptly. Routine changes are minor changes in physical and mental behavior, abnormal laboratory and $x$ ray results that are not life threatening.
2. The nurse in charge is responsible for notification of physician prior to end of assigned shift when a significant change in resident's condition is noted.
3. If unable to reach physician, all calls to physicians or exchanges requesting callbacks will be documented on the nursing progress notes.
4. If the physician has not returned the call by the end of the shift, the on-coming nurse will be notified for follow-up.
5. If unable to contact attending physician or alternate timely, notify Medical Director for response and follow-up to change in resident status.
6. Document resident change of condition and response in nursing progress notes and update resident Care Plan, as indicated.
7. All attempts to reach the physician and responsible party will be documented in the nursing progress notes. Documentation will include time and response.

Care Planning:

1. Comprehensive Care Plan will be updated/revised accordingly.
CHANGE OF CONDITION AUDIT

| CAREPLAN UPDATED/RESO LVED | $\begin{gathered} \text { INCDENT } \\ \text { REPORT } \\ \text { COMPLETED } \end{gathered}$ | TIMELY IDENTIETCAMO N COC/MDS COMPLEXED | BED HOLD POLICY GIVEN ON ADMIT/TRANSFER | NOtice given ROOM CHANGEROOM ATE CHANGE | EARLY DETECTION/ASSESM entsintervention s |
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# Hillcrest Health Care Policy/Procedure 

## Section: Administration

Subject: Elopement

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to ensure that the facility provides a safe and secure atmosphere for all residents in the facility.

## PURPOSE:

To ensure that residents at risk for elopement are properly monitored
To ensure that residents that do leave the facility are located quickly and safely.

## PROCEDURES:

1. Residents who are at risk for elopement will have an appropriate plan of care developed to address the risk.
2. When an elopement is suspected and the resident cannot be found, the Licensed Nurse will announce "Team Time immediately to do head count." Charge nurse will direct staff during potential elopement.
3. Upon locating the resident, the Licensed Nurse will cancel the head count.
4. All available staff shall begin a search of the facility grounds (inside and outside) to locate the resident. This search shall include all resident rooms in the facility or any other place an adult could hide (including behind locked doors).
5. In the event that the resident cannot be located within the confines of the facility grounds, the Licensed Nurse shall initiate the following procedure:
A. The DNS and/or Administrator shall be promptly notified.
B. Notify the police and request the presence of an officer at the facility to take a missing person report. The police will need a photograph of the resident if available from the chart and a physical description. Be sure to include what the resident was wearing, the resident's current cognitive status and when any staff member last saw the resident.
C. Notify the attending physician.
D. Notify the responsible party/surrogate/legal conservator.
E. Staff member shall begin a perimeter search within at least a one-mile radius of the facility either by foot or by car. Staff shall go in pairs in case the resident has any physical/mental crisis to address.
6. The Licensed Nurse shall document all appropriate information in the clinical record before he or she ends his or her shift. All charting and reports must be complete before leaving. This shall include but not be limited to:
A. When the resident was last seen and by whom
B. What the resident's mental/cognitive status was prior to the elopement
C. State the names of all persons called and the time. Include the badge number of the police officer and the time he arrived to take the report and the time that the facility notified the police and who was spoken to (which dispatcher).
D. Complete all appropriate reports per facility policy for unusual occurrences.
E. Update the plan of care ONLY IF WARRANTED.
7. When the resident is located and/or returned to the facility, the individuals notified of the resident's absence shall be notified when whereabouts is known.

Facility:
ROP Section: 483.25 Quality of Care
Original Date: 03.2015 Revision/Review Date(s): 12.2019; 1.2022

## Policy

It is the policy of this facility that:

1. A resident who enters the facility without pressure injury does not develop pressure injury unless the individual's clinical condition or other factors demonstrate that a developed pressure injury was unavoidable; and
2. A resident having pressure injury(s) receives necessary treatment and services to promote healing, prevent infection, and prevent new, avoidable pressure injuries from developing.

## Purpose

The purpose of this policy is that the facility provides care and services to:

1. Promote interventions that prevent pressure injury development;
2. Promote the healing of pressure injuries that are present (including prevention of infection to the extent possible); and
3. Prevent the development of additional, avoidable pressure injury.

Current evidence documents that, in certain circumstances, the development of pressure injury is an unavoidable occurrence. In accordance with the guidance issued by the National Pressure Ulcer Advisory Panel (March 2010), the facility recognizes that an "unavoidable" pressure injury is one that developed even though the provider evaluated the individual's clinical condition and pressure injury risk factors; defined and implemented interventions that are consistent with individual needs goals and recognized standards of practice; monitored and evaluated the impact of the interventions; and revised the approaches as appropriate.

Facility nursing staff will identify and document in the resident's clinical records, the condition and pressure injury risk factors related to the development of unavoidable pressure injury. This identification and implementation of a plan of care will begin at admission with the initial care plan and be completed throughout assessment process for developing a comprehensive plan of care.

## Definitions

Pressure Injury: localized damage to the skin and/or underlying soft tissue usually over a bony prominence or related to a medical or other device. The injury can present as intact skin or open ulcer and may be painful. The injury occurs as a result of intense and/or prolonged pressure or pressure in combination with shear. The tolerance of soft tissue for pressure and shear may also be affected by microclimate, nutrition, perfusion, comorbidities and condition of the soft tissue. Pressure injuries are staged to indicate the extent of tissue
damage. The stages were revised based on questions received by NPUAP from clinicians attempting to diagnose and identify the stage of pressure injuries.

Stage 1 Pressure Injury: Non-blanchable erythema of intact skin, which may appear differently in darkly pigmented skin. The presence of blanchable erythema or changes in sensation, temperature, or firmness may precede visual changes. Color changes do not include purple or maroon discoloration as these may indicate deep tissue pressure injury.

Stage 2 Pressure Injury: Partial-thickness skin loss with exposed dermis. The wound bed is viable, pink, or red, moist, and may also present as an intact or ruptured serum-filled blister. Adipose (fat) is not visible and deeper tissues are not visible. Granulation tissue, slough and eschar are not present. These injuries commonly result from adverse microclimate and shear in the skin over the pelvis and shear in the heel. This stage should not be used to describe moisture associated skin damage (MASD) including incontinence associated dermatitis (IAD), intertriginous dermatitis (ITD), medical adhesive related skin injury (MARSI), or traumatic wounds (skin tears, burns, abrasions).

Stage 3 Pressure Injury: Full-thickness skin loss in which adipose (fat) is visible in the ulcer and granulation tissue and epibole (rolled round edges) are often present. Slough and/or eschar may be visible. he depth of tissue damage varies by anatomical location; areas of significant adiposity can develop deep wounds. Undermining and tunneling may occur. Fascia, muscle, tendon, ligament, cartilage and/or bone are not exposed. If slough or eschar obscures the extent of tissue loss this is an Unstageable Pressure Injury.

Stage 4 Pressure Injury: Full-thickness skin and tissue loss with exposed or directly palpable fascia, muscle, tendon, ligament, cartilage or bone in the ulcer. Slough and/or eschar may be visible. Epibole (rolled edges), undermining and/or tunneling often occur. Depth varies by anatomical location. If slough or eschar obscures the extent of tissue loss this is an Unstageable Pressure Injury.

Unstageable Pressure Injury: Obscured full-thickness skin and tissue loss in which the extent of tissue damage within the ulcer cannot be confirmed because it is obscured by slough or eschar. If slough or eschar is removed, a Stage 3 or Stage 4 pressure injury will be revealed. Stable eschar (i.e. dry, adherent, intact without erythema or fluctuance) on an ischemic limb or the heel(s) should not be removed.

Deep Tissue Pressure Injury: Intact or non-intact skin with persistent non-blanchable deep red, maroon or purple discoloration or epidermal separation revealing a dark wound bed or blood filled blister. Pain and temperature change often precede skin color changes. Discoloration may appear differently in darkly pigmented skin. This injury results from intense and/or prolonged pressure and shear forces at the bonemuscle interface. The wound may evolve rapidly to reveal the actual extent of tissue injury, or may resolve without tissue loss. If necrotic tissue, subcutaneous tissue, granulation tissue, fascia, muscle or other underlying structures are visible, this indicates a full thickness pressure injury (Unstageable, Stage 3 or Stage 4). Do not use DTPI to describe vascular, traumatic, neuropathic, or dermatologic conditions.

Medical Device Related Pressure Injury: This describes an etiology and uses the staging system to stage. Medical device related pressure injuries result from the use of devices designed and applied for diagnostic or therapeutic purposes. The resultant pressure injury generally conforms to the patters or shape of the device. The injury should be staged using the staging system.

Title: $\quad$ Skin and Wound Monitoring and Management
Mucosal Membrane Pressure Injury: Found on mucous membranes with a history of a medical device in use at the location of the injury. Due to the anatomy of the tissue these injuries cannot be staged or accurately measured.

## Procedure

a. Resident Assessment: The nurse responsible for assessing and evaluating the resident's condition on admission and readmission is expected to take the following actions:
a. Complete Initial Admission Record and Braden Scale to identify risk and to identify any alterations in skin integrity noted at that time.
b. Braden Scale should be completed on admission; quarterly; and following a change in the resident's condition.
c. Identify risk factors which relate to the possibility of skin breakdown and/or the development of pressure injury which include, but are not limited to:

- Impaired/decreased mobility and decreased functional ability
- Co-morbid conditions, such as end stage renal disease, thyroid disease or diabetes mellitus
- Drugs, such as steroids, that may affect wound healing
- Impaired diffuse or localized blood flow, for example, generalized atherosclerosis or lower extremity arterial insufficiency
- Resident refusal of some aspects of care and treatment
- Cognitive impairment
- Exposure of skin to urinary and fecal incontinence
- Nutrition, malnutrition, and hydration deficits
- History of a healed pressure injury and its stage (if known)
d. All risk factors identified on assessment should be documented in the resident's clinical record and, when appropriate, be addressed through a care plan.
e. Develop an individualized person-centered care plan based on the assessment and designed to minimize the possibility of skin breakdown.
f. Skin and wound assessment on admission and readmission:
- A licensed nurse must assess/evaluate a resident's skin on admission. All areas of breakdown, excoriation, or discoloration, or other unusual findings, will be documented on the Initial Admission Record.
- A licensed nurse will assess/evaluate each pressure injury and/or non-pressure injury that exists on the resident. This assessment/evaluation should align with the scope of practice and include but not be limited to:

1) Measuring the skin injury
2) Staging the skin injury (when the cause is pressure)
3) Describing the nature of the injury (e.g., pressure, stasis, surgical incision)
4) Describing the location of the skin alteration
5) Describing the characteristics of the skin alteration
g. Ongoing Skin and Wound Assessments:

- A licensed nurse will assess/evaluate a resident's skin at least weekly.
- Areas of breakdown, excoriation, or discoloration, or other unusual findings (either initially identified at the time of admission or as new findings) must be documented in the nursing notes or on the appropriate weekly assessment form. (Skin Pressure Ulcer Weekly, Skin Ulcer NonPressure Weekly, or Skin Evaluation - PRN/Weekly)
- A licensed nurse will assess/evaluate at least weekly each area of alteration/injury, whether present on admission or developed after admission, which exists on the resident. This assessment/evaluation should include but not be limited to:

1) Measuring the skin injury
2) Staging the skin injury (when the cause is pressure)
3) Describing the nature of the injury (e.g., pressure, stasis, surgical incision)
4) Describing the location of the skin alteration
5) Describing the characteristics of the skin alteration
6) Describing the progress with healing, and any barriers to healing which may exist
7) Identifying any possible complications or signs/symptoms consistent with the possibility of infection
h. It is understood that a resident may experience pain associated with the presence of a skin injury and/or any form of skin compromise. Therefore, the nursing staff shall be responsible to assess the resident for complaints of pain on assessment, prior to treatment, and as appropriate.
i. Once an area of alteration in skin integrity has been identified, assessed, and documented, nursing shall administer treatment to each affected area as per the Physician's Order.
j. Treatments per physician order, should be documented in the resident's clinical record at the time they are administered.

## 2. Suggestions for Measuring:

a. Position the resident in a consistent neutral position for wound measurement.
b. Select a uniform, consistent method for measuring wound length and width to facilitate meaningful comparisons of wound measurements across time.
c. Use a disposable measuring device and/or a cotton-tipped applicator.
d. Determine longest length head to toe and greatest width of each pressure ulcer.
e. Using a similar approach, measure the longest width (perpendicular to the length forming a + , side to side).
f. Measure every pressure ulcer at every stage (Stage 1, Stage 2, Stage 3, Stage 4) and unstageable.
g. Assessment of the pressure injury for tunneling and undermining is an important part of the complete pressure injury assessment.
3. Prevention: In order to prevent the development of skin breakdown or prevent existing pressure injuries from worsening, nursing staff shall implement the following approaches as appropriate and consistent with the resident's care plan:
a. Stabilize, reduce or remove any existing any underlying risks.
b. Monitor impact of interventions and modify interventions as appropriate based on any identified changes in condition.
c. Reposition the resident.
d. Use pressure relieving/reducing and redistributing devices (including but not limited to low air loss mattresses, wedges, pillows, etc.)

- CNA's will review electronic Kardex to view care plan interventions.
- Licensed nurse to document presence of pressure reducing devices on Treatment Administration Records as ordered.
e. Use transfer techniques which minimize friction and skin tears/shear (mechanical lift).
f. If the resident is incontinent, make sure that his/her skin remains clean and dry with regular pericare and toileting when appropriate.
g. Maintain or improve nutrition and hydration status.
- Involve the Registered Dietician in care planning process directed to wound prevention and healing.

4. Documentation
a. Pressure Ulcer, Non-pressure Ulcer, and PRN/Weekly skin assessment/evaluation forms:

- If the clinical assessment/evaluation indicates a change in condition or decline in the wound, the assessing/evaluating nurse will notify the physician and create a narrative note documenting that notification.
b. Weekly Skin Check
- Licensed nurse should document skin evaluations in accordance with this policy and document on the appropriate skin assessment/evaluation weekly/PRN form.


## 5. Treatment

a. Continue preventive measures as appropriate, including but not limited to:

- Pressure reduction
- Continence care
- Mobility
- Nutrition management
- Hydration management
b. Re-evaluate existing treatment regimen in connection with the resident's clinical presentation, to include current interventions and care plan considerations, if any wound is non-healing or not showing signs of improvement after 14 days or any time a wound is worsening.


## 6. Monitoring

a. Daily via medication administration and treatment administration records

- Confirm all orders have been implemented as ordered.
b. Weekly via Skin Weekly Committee
- Prepare and maintain Skin Committee Review Notes and Recommendations in the resident's clinical record.
- Document and implement recommended additions or changes to care plan in resident clinical record.
- Review Report for accuracy of documented devices used.
c. Skin Inspection on Showering
- On shower days, CNAs to observe resident skin.
- Identify any areas of skin breakdown, discoloration, tears or redness.
- Communicate findings to licensed nurse:

1) Verbally
2) In writing, via "Skin Observation - Shower" form

- Licensed nurse to acknowledge findings, document pertinent information on resident's clinical record, and respond/obtain and implement treatment order as appropriate.
d. Weekly skin check conducted by a licensed nurse
- All residents will have a head to toe skin check performed at least weekly by a licensed nurse.
- The licensed nurse should document the findings
- Any skin issues identified as a result of the weekly skin check should be documented and responded to as outlined above
e. Weekly for those residents admitted with a dressing to a wound or cast/splint to an extremity, or who receive a dressing to a wound or cast/splint to an extremity during the course of the facility admission
- When a resident is admitted with, or returns to the facility with, a dressed wound or a cast/splint that is being managed outside the facility, nursing staff shall assess and evaluate the dressed/casted/splinted area at least weekly to check the status of the skin.
- Factors to consider under these circumstances include:

1) Whether the dressing/cast/splint is dry
2) Whether there is a smell coming from the area underneath or around the dressing/cast/splint
3) Whether the skin in the area of and around the dressing/cast/splint appears healthy. Whether there are any clinical signs which might be consistent with infection in the area of and around the dressing/cast/splint
4) Whether there is any abnormality or condition which requires attention in the area of and around the dressing/cast/splint appears healthy.
5) Changes in condition should be addressed by facility staff as provided for in this policy.
f. Comprehensive skin review should occur on an "as needed" basis through the activity of the Interdisciplinary Team

- The assessment/evaluation and recommendations of the IDT shall be documented in the resident's clinical record.


## 7. Communication of Changes

a. Any changes in the condition of the resident's skin as identified daily, weekly, monthly, or otherwise, must be communicated to :

- The resident/responsible party
- The resident's physician
- Others as necessary to facilitate healing

8. Response to Resident Choices That Differ From Plan of Care
a. If the resident is not able to or chooses not to participate in the care plan relative to prevention of skin breakdown, or treatment of existing wounds or skin breakdown, the nursing staff shall communicate with the resident's physician to discuss an appropriate intervention or response.
b. If the resident's physician is unavailable, the nursing staff shall contact the Medical Director.
9. Quality Assessment and Assurance
a. The Quality Assurance Committee should, among other things, evaluate strategies to reduce the development and progression of pressure ulcers as well as monitoring the incidence and prevalence of skin breakdown in the facility.

## Regulatory Reference:

## F686 Treatment/Services to Prevent/Heal Pressure Ulcers

## References:

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. (2017). State operations manual appendix PP - Guidance to surveyors for long term care facilities. https://www.cms.gov/medicare/provider-enrollment-and-certification/guidanceforlawsandregulations/downloads/appendix-pp-state-operations-manual.pdf


# Hillcrest Health Care <br> Policy/Procedure - Nursing Clinical 

## Section: Licensed Nurse Procedures <br> Subject: Falls Policy Number: NCLN 55

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to evaluate extent of injury after a fall and prevent complications.

## PROCEDURES:

## Equipment:

- Vital Sign equipment

1. Evaluate resident's condition before moving him.
2. Observe for bumps, bruises, cuts, abrasions, scrapes, body misalignment, confusion, level of consciousness.
3. Give Range of Motion (ROM) to extremities to assess for discomfort.
4. Do not stand resident upright; lift to bed or chair.
5. Cover to prevent chilling.
6. Notify physician.
7. Notify family or responsible party.
8. Initiate neuro checks for any fall where resident hit head or for any unwitnessed fall.
9. Observe for cause of the fall, e.g., wet floor, obstructed pathway.
10. Discard equipment or return it to the appropriate location.
11. Wash hands properly.
12. Document all appropriate information.

## NOTE:

An episode where a resident lost his/her balance and would have fallen, if not for staff intervention, is considered a fall. A fall without injury is still a fall. Unless there is evidence suggesting otherwise, when a resident is found on the floor, a fall is considered to have occurred.

# Hillcrest Health Care Policy/Procedure 

## Section: Quality of Care

Subject: Incidents and Accidents

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to implement and maintain measures to avoid hazards and accidents. Should and accident/incident occur, the resident, staff member will be provided immediate attention by a licensed nurse, who will notify medical provider, family member, EMS, etc. as appropriate.

## PROCEDURES:

1. Assisting Incident/Accident Victims:

Any staff witnessing an accident/incident, or find it necessary to aid an accident victim (resident, staff), should:
A. Render immediate assistance. Do not move the victim until he/she has been examined for possible injuries;
B. If possible, move the injured to the treatment room, or if it is a resident in his/her room, move the resident to his or her bed; and
C. If assistance is needed, summon help. If you cannot leave the victim, ask someone to report to the nurses' station that help is needed, or if possible, use the call system located in the resident's room to summon help.
2. Licensed nurse will assess the resident (or visitor or staff), including vital signs, neuro checks if needed, complaints of pain and location, and determine if treatment or additional care is needed, including accessing the EMS system.
3. Licensed nurse will notify medical provider for residents, and obtain orders for further treatment or diagnosis as deemed necessary by the provider.

# Hillcrest Health Care <br> Policy/Procedure - Nursing Clinical 

## Section: Emergency Procedures

Subject: Neurological Evaluation

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to gather accurate nursing data necessary for a comprehensive neurological assessment.

All incidents involving trauma to the head will result in a comprehensive neurological assessment for a minimum of seventy-two hours ( 72 hours.)

## PROCEDURE:

A neurological assessment flowsheet will be utilized for all residents sustaining head trauma due to fall or other incidents.

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility that neurological evaluation will be completed by a licensed nurse. The first examination of the resident is important to establish a baseline for future assessments. Any resident having an injury involving the head or an unobserved fall will have neuro checks and vital signs taken.

A comprehensive neurological assessment will be done as follows:

- Every 15 minutes x 4 (1 hour)
- Every 30 minutes x 4 (2 hours)
- Every 1 hour x 4 (4 hours)
- Every 4 hours x 4 ( 16 hours)
- Every 8 hours x 6 (48 hours)

1. Explain procedure to resident.
2. Obtain vital signs.
3. Assess Level of Consciousness:
A. Oriented to person, place or thing.
B. Drowsy.
C. Stuporous: less responsive and in a sleeplike state. Not comparable to normal sleep from which a resident can be aroused for short intervals only.
D. Comatose: Complete loss of consciousness from which the resident cannot be aroused.
4. Pupil Reaction and Eye Signs
5. Motor Ability.

## Hillcrest Health Care Policy/Procedure

## Section: Nursing Services

## Subject: $\quad$ Sufficient Staff

## POLICY:

It is the policy of this facility to provide services by sufficient number on a 24 -hour basis to provide nursing care to all residents in accordance with resident care plans to meet residents' needs for nursing care in a manner and in an environment which promotes each resident's physical, mental and psychosocial well-being.

## PROCEDURES:

1. The Director of Nursing services will be employed on a full-time basis
2. The Director of Nursing Services will serve for at least eight (8) consecutive hours a day,
